

# Evolution of EU Citizenship

## PREPARATORY DOCUMENTS, LEGISLATION & CASES

| Year | Content                                      | Title   | Reference   |
|------|--|---|---|
| 1957 | Residence for economically active            | Treaty of Rome (then) Arts 48, 52 and 59  |   |
| 1961 |  | Council of Europe adopts European social charter  |   |
| 1964 |  | Council Directive 64/221/EEC on coordination of special measures concerning movement and residence of foreign nationals justified on grounds of public policy, security or health                   |   |
| 1968 |  | Council Regulation 1612/68 on the freedom of workers within the Community   | 1968 OJ L 257, p.1  |
| 1968 |  | Council Directive 68/360 on the abolition of restrictions on movement and residence within the Community for workers of Member States and their families  | 1968 OJ L 257, p. 13  |
| 1970 | Right of retired person to remain in host MS | Commission Regulation 1251/70 (right of workers to remain)  | 1970 OJ L142/30   |
| 1972 |  | Council Directive 72/194/EEC extending scope of Council Directive 64/221/EEC to workers exercising right to remain  |   |
| 1973 |  | Council Directive 73/148 on the abolition of restrictions on movement and residence within the Community for nationals of a Member State with regard to establishment and the provision of services | 1973 OJ L 172, p.49   |
| 1974 | Right of retired person to remain in host MS | Council Directive 75/34 (right of self-employed to remain)  | 1975 OJ L 14/20   |
|      |  | Council Directive 75/35/EEC extending scope of Council Directive 64/221/EEC to self-employed exercising right to remain   |   |
| 1973 |  | Copenhagen summit, 'European Identity'  | Europe Documents, No. 779   |
| 1974 | 'Special rights of citizens'                 | Communique following Paris summit 10 Dec 1974   | Bull. EC 12-1974  |
| 1975 |  | Towards a citizens' Europe: Commission report on special rights   | COM (75) 321 final<br><br>Bull. EC Supplement 7/75,* pages 26-32 (*note: not 5/75 as mistakenly indicated on face of COM doc) |
| 1976 |  | Tindemans' Report on special rights   | Bull. EC supplement 1, 1976   |
| 1976 |  | Council 'Act concerning the election of the representatives of the Assembly by direct universal suffrage'   | OJ L 278, 8.10.76, p.1  |
| 1977 |  | Legal Affairs Committee: 'Scelba report'  | Doc. 346/77, 25.10.1977; PE 45.833 final  |
| 1977 |  | EP Resolution on the granting of special rights to the citizens of the European Community (adopting Scelba)   | OJ C 299, 12.12.1977, p.26  |
| 1979 |  | First elections to European Parliament  |   |
| 1979 | Right of residence                           | Commission proposal for a Council Directive on a right of residence for nationals of Member States in the territory of another Member State (not just for economically active)                      | COM(79)215 final; OJ C 207,p.14   |
| 1981 |  | Council resolution on creation of single passport   | OJ C 241, 19.9.81   |

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|------|---------------------|--|--|
| 1983 |                     | Legal affairs committee: 'Macciocchi report'   | Doc 1-121/83<br><br>(see pp 13-14 in Commission report on voting rights) |
| 1983 |                     | EP Resolution on right of MS citizens in another MS to vote and stand in municipal elections (in favour of formal proposal for Directive)  | OJ C 184, 11.7.1983, p.28.   |
| 1984 | 'A People's Europe' | Fontainebleau summit   | Bull. EC 6-1984, p. 7 (see point 6 p. 11)                                |
| 1984 |                     | A People's Europe: Implementing the Conclusions of the Fontainebleau European Council (Communication Commission – Council)   | COM (84) 446 Final   |
| 1985 |                     | Pietro Adonnino report<br>(Includes 2 documents: 1 <sup>st</sup> report submitted to Brussels European Council 29-30 March 1985, 2 <sup>nd</sup> report submitted to Milan European Council 28-29 June 1985) | Bull. EC supplement 7/85   |
| 1985 |                     | Council Resolution on a people's Europe  | OJ C 345, 31.12.1985, p.27   |
| 1986 |                     | Single European Act (signed 17 February 1986, entered into force on 1 July 1987) – aim completion of internal market as area without frontiers by 1992   | OJ L 169, 29.6.1987  |
| 1986 | Voting rights (MS)  | Commission report in voting rights in local elections (following up point 2 of Andonno 2 <sup>nd</sup> report, pp. 19-20)  | Bull. EC supplement 7/86   |
| 1987 | Right of Petition   | Establishment of parliamentary Committee on Petitions on 1 January 1987  |  |
| 1988 |                     | Proposed directive on voting rights for Community nationals in local elections in their Member State of residence (suspended in light of IGC)  | OJC 246, 20.9.1988, p. 3;<br>amended in 1989: OJC 290, 18.11.1989, p. 4  |
| 1990 | Right of Residence  | Council Directive 90/364/EEC on the right of residence   | 1990 OJ L 180, p. 26   |
| 1990 |                     | Council Directive 90/365/EEC on the right of residence for employees and self-employed persons who have ceased their occupational activity   | 1990 OJ L 180, p. 28.  |
| 1990 |                     | Council Directive 90/366/EEC on the right of residence for students: Annulled in Case C-295/90 Parliament v Council [1992] ECR I-4193<br>And replaced by Directive 93/96*                                    | 1990 OJ L 180, p. 30   |
| 1990 | Case-law            | <i>Micheletti v Delegacion de Gobierno en Cantabria</i>  | Case C-369/90 [1990] ECR I-4239  |
| 1990 |                     | Letter from Spanish Prime Minister to interinstitutional conference  | SEC(90) 1084; AE No. 5252  |
| 1990 |                     | Dublin Council 25 – 26 <sup>th</sup> June: Spanish recommendation for consideration of European Citizenship  | Europe Documents No. 1628 p.2  |
| 1990 |                     | Spanish second proposal on citizenship (20 Feb)  | CONF-UP 1731/91, 20.2.1991   |
| 1990 |                     | Commission contribution on citizenship to IGC  | SEC(91) 500, 30.3.1991<br>Bull. EC Supplement 2/91 pp.85                 |
| 1990 |                     | IGC on political union, Rome 14 – 15 <sup>th</sup> December  |  |
| 1991 |                     | Interim report on Union Citizenship, EP Committee on Institutional Affairs   | PE 150.034/fin, 23.5.1991  |
| 1991 |                     | EP Resolution on Union Citizenship   | OJ C 183, 15.7.1991, p.473   |
| 1991 |                     | Draft treaty on 'the Union'  | Europe Documents No. 1722/1723, 5 July 1991                              |
| 1991 |                     | Final report on Union Citizenship by the EP ('Bindi report')   | PE 153.099/fin, 6.11.1991  |
| 1991 |                     | Maastricht European Council 9 – 10 <sup>th</sup> December  |  |

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|------|---|--|---|
| 1992 | Citizenship of the Union, JHA             | Maastricht Treaty (signed 7 February 1992, entered into force on 1 November 1993)  | OJ C 191 of 29.7.1992   |
| 1992 |   | Communication of 8 May 1992 on abolition of border controls  | SEC(92)877 final (p.10)   |
|      |   | Directive 93/96/EC on right of residence for students (replacing annulled directive 90/366/EC)   | OJ L 317, 18/12/1993 p.59-60  |
| 1992 |   | Van Ouirve report to EP considers residence-based citizenship as means to address issue of TCN (Second report on entry into force of Schengen Agreements, European Parliament) | A3-0336/92  |
| 1993 |   | Guidelines for the Protection of Unrepresented EC Nationals by EC Missions in Third Countries (EPC Working Group on Consular Affairs)  |   |
| 1993 | Voting Rights (EP)                        | Draft proposal for a Council directive On EP voting rights (23 June 1993)  | SEC(93) 1021 final  |
| 1993 |   | Formal proposal for a Council Directive on EP voting rights  | COM(93) 534 final   |
| 1993 |   | Council Directive 93/109 on EP voting rights (6 <sup>th</sup> Dec)   | OJ L 329, 30/12/1993 p.34-38  |
| 1993 | Right of petition                         | Parliament amended Rules of Procedure (Articles 156 to 158 of the new version adopted in September 1993 (former arts 128 to 130)   |   |
| 1993 | COM report on citizenship                 | First report on citizenship  | COM(93)702 final  |
| 1994 |   | Council Directive 94/80 on municipal voting rights   | OJ L 368, 31/12/1994 p.38-47  |
| 1995 | Consular protection                       | Council Decision on consular protection  | OJ L 314, 28/12/1995 p.73-76  |
| 1995 |   | Schengen Agreement (26 March 1995)   |   |
| 1996 |   | Council of Europe amends European Social Charter   |   |
| 1996 |   | Council decision on emergency travel document  | OJ L 168, 06/07/1996 p.4-11   |
| 1996 |   | Launch of 'Citizens' first' dialogue to increase awareness of Union rights   |   |
| 1997 |   | Treaty of Amsterdam  |   |
| 1997 |   | Report of the High Level Panel on the free movement of persons chaired by Mrs Simone Veil presented to the Commission on 18 March 1997   | <a href="http://tinyurl.com/7t3nk3n">http://tinyurl.com/7t3nk3n</a> |
| 1997 | Single market for benefit of all citizens | Single Market Action Plan (reconfiguration of single market agenda)  | SEC(97)1 final  |
| 1997 |   | Action plan for free movement of workers   | COM/97/0586 final   |
| 1997 | COM report on citizenship                 | Second report on citizenship   | COM(97)230 final  |
| 1998 | Voting Rights (EP)                        | Report on EP Directive   | COM(97) 731 final   |
| 1999 |   | Tampere Summit 15 and 16 October 1999  | <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ykh4r2y">http://tinyurl.com/ykh4r2y</a> |
| 2000 |   | Lisbon Summit 23 – 24 March 2000   | <a href="http://tinyurl.com/6xgtxh">http://tinyurl.com/6xgtxh</a>   |
| 2000 |   | Nice summit 7 – 9 Dec 2000   | <a href="http://tinyurl.com/7ucgojx">http://tinyurl.com/7ucgojx</a> |
| 2000 |   | Communication on European Elections Directive  | COM(2000) 843 final   |
| 2000 |   | Imbeni report to EP (& resolution adopting, 5 Sep 2000)  | A5-0191/2000 (OJ C 135, 5.9.2000 p.59)                              |
| 2001 | COM report on citizenship                 | Third report on citizenship  | COM(2001) 506 final   |
| 2002 |   | Council Decision 2002/772 amending the Act concerning the election of the representatives of the European Parliament by direct universal suffrage                              | OJ L 283, 21/10/2002 p.1-4  |
| 2003 |   | Commission report on derogations on EP voting rights   | COM(2003) 31 final  |

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|------|---|---|---|
| 2003 |   | Communication on EP voting in enlarged Union  | COM(2003) 174 final   |
| 2003 |   | Council Directive 2003/109/EC concerning the status of third-country nationals who are long-term residents                                  | OJ L 16, 23/1/2004, p.44  |
| 2004 |   | Directive 2004/38/EC  | OJ L 158, 30/4/2004 p.77  |
| 2004 |   | Brussels summit 4 and 5 November 2004... (presidency conclusions)   | 14292/1/04 REV 1  |
|      |   | ...adopting the Hague programme   | OJ C 53, 3/3/2005 p.1   |
| 2004 | COM report on citizenship                       | Fourth report on citizenship  | COM(2004) 695 final   |
| 2005 |   | Report on derogations to right to vote and stand in municipal elections   | COM(2005) 382 final   |
| 2005 |   | 'A Common Agenda for Integration Framework for the Integration of Third-Country Nationals in the European Union' (Commission communication) | COM(2005) 389 final   |
| 2006 |   | Commission report on the participation of European Union citizens in the Member State of residence  | COM(2006)790  |
| 2006 |   | Proposal for amendments to Directive on municipal voting  |   |
| 2007 |   | Report on effective consular protection   | COM(2007) 767 final   |
| 2007 |   | Report on derogations from right to vote in EP  | COM(2007)846  |
| 2008 |   | Report on Directive 2004/38/EC  | COM(2008) 840   |
| 2008 | COM report on citizenship                       | Fifth Report on Citizenship   | COM(2008) 85  |
| 2009 |   | Lisbon Treaty   |   |
| 2009 |   | Communication on better transposition of Directive 2004/38/EC   | COM(2009)313  |
| 2009 |   | An area of freedom, security and justice serving the citizen (Commission communication)   | COM (2009) 262 final  |
| 2009 |   | Barroso II commission guidelines  | <a href="http://tinyurl.com/y9n2teb">http://tinyurl.com/y9n2teb</a> |
| 2010 |   | The Stockholm Programme — an open and secure Europe serving and protecting citizens   | OJ C 115, 4/5/2010 p.1  |
| 2010 |   | EU Citizens' Rights - The way forward - Consultation on strengthening Eu citizenship  | <a href="http://tinyurl.com/86fjdql">http://tinyurl.com/86fjdql</a> |
| 2010 | COM report on citizenship 'citizenship package' | Sixth Report on citizenship: Dismantling the obstacles to EU citizens' rights   | COM(2010) 602   |
| 2010 | 'citizenship package'                           | Commission report on progress towards effective EU Citizenship  | COM(2010) 603   |
| 2010 | 'citizenship package'                           | Report on 2009 EP elections   | COM(2010) 605   |
| 2011 |   | Consular protection for EU citizens in third countries: State of play and way forward   | COM(2011) 149/2   |
| 2011 |   | Proposal for the European Year of Citizens (2013)   | COM(2011) 489   |
| 2012 |   | Report on the application of Directive 94/80/EC on the right to vote and to stand as a candidate in municipal elections                     | COM(2012) 99  |
| 2013 |   | Commission recommendation on enhancing the democratic and efficient conduct of the elections to the European Parliament                     | C(2013) 1303  |
| 2013 |   | Communication, Preparing for the 2014 European elections: further enhancing their democratic and efficient conduct                          | COM (2013) 126  |

(Sourced from Commission reports and Antje Wiener specialised rights)