



36. Χρονική Αντικατάσταση

TO BE:

(Το ρήμα «είμαι» δεν έχει χρόνους διαρκείας και δεν παίρνει επιπλέον βοηθητικό ρήμα, κάνει μόνο του άρνηση και ερώτηση!)

Simple Present:	I am – You are – He is (negative: you aren't, question: Is he?)
Simple Past:	I was – You were – He was (neg: we weren't, question: Was I?)
Present Perfect Simple:	I have been – He has been (I haven't been, Have I been?)
Past Perfect:	I had been – He had been (I hadn't been, Had I been?)
Simple Future:	I will be – He will be (I won't be, Will I be?)
Future Perfect Simple:	I will have been – He will have been (I won't have been)

TO HAVE:

Simple Present:	I have – He has (negative: I don't have, question: Does he have?)
Present Continuous:	I am having – He is having (He isn't having, Is he having?)
Simple Past:	I had – He had (neg.: He didn't have, question: Did he have?)
Past Continuous:	I was having – You were having – He was having
Present Perfect Simple:	I have had – He has had (They haven't had, Has he had?)
Present Perfect Continuous:	I have been having – He has been having
Past Perfect Simple:	I had had – He had had (I hadn't had, Had he had?)
Past Perfect Continuous:	I had been having – He had been having
Simple Future:	I will have – He will have (I won't have, Will she have?)
Future Continuous:	I will be having – He will be having
Future Perfect Simple:	I will have had – He will have had (Will he have had?)
Future Perfect Continuous:	I will have been having – He will have been having

TO DO:

Simple Present:	I do – He does (negative: he doesn't do, question: Do I do?)
Present Continuous:	I am doing – He is doing (He isn't doing)
Simple Past:	I did – He did (question: Did he do?, neg.: I didn't do)
Past Continuous:	I was doing – You were doing – He was doing
Present Perfect Simple:	I have done – He has done (He hasn't done, Have they done?)
Present Perfect Continuous:	I have been doing – He has been doing
Past Perfect Simple:	I had done – He had done (I hadn't done, Has he done?)
Past Perfect Continuous:	I had been doing – He had been doing
Simple Future:	I will do – He will do (I won't do, Will we do?)
Future Continuous:	I will be doing – He will be doing
Future Perfect Simple:	I will have done – He will have done (I won't have done)
Future Perfect Continuous:	I will have been doing – He will have been doing

TO WORK/TO EAT:

Simple Present:

Τρώω

I work/eat. – He works/eats.
I don't work/eat. – He doesn't work/eat.
Do I work/eat? – Does he work/eat?

Present Cont:

Τρώω

I am working/eating. – He is working/eating.
I'm not working/eating. – He isn't working/eating.
Am I working/eating? – Is he working/eating?

Simple Past:

Έφαγα

I worked/ate. – He worked/ate.
I didn't work/eat. – He didn't work/eat.
Did I work/eat? – Did he work/eat?

Past Continuous:

Έτρωγα

I was working/eating. – You were working. – He was eating.
I wasn't working/eating. – You weren't working/eating.
Was I working/eating? – Were you working/eating?

Present Perfect Simple:

Έχω φάει

I have worked/eaten. – He has worked/eaten.
I haven't worked/eaten. – He hasn't worked/eaten.
Have I worked/eaten? – Has he worked/eaten?

Present Perf. Cont:

Έχω που τρώω

I have been working/eating. – He has been working/eating.
I haven't been working/eating. – He hasn't been working/eating.
Have I been working/eating? – Has he been working/eating?

Past Perfect Simple:

Είχα φάει

I had worked/eaten. – He had worked/eaten.
I hadn't worked/eaten. – He hadn't worked/eaten.
Had I worked/eaten? – Had he worked/eaten?

Past Perfect Cont:

Είχα που έτρωγα

I had been working/eating. – He had been working/eating.
I hadn't been working/eating. – He hadn't been working/eating.
Had I been working/eating? – Had he been working/eating?

Simple Future:

Θα φάω

I will/shall work/eat. – He will work/eat.
I shan't/won't work/eat. – He won't work/eat.
Shall/Will I work/eat? – Will he work/eat?

Future Cont.:

Θα τρώω

I will be working/eating. – He will be working/eating.
I won't be working/eating. – He won't be working/eating.
Will I be working/eating? – Will he be working/eating?

Future Perfect Simple:

Θα έχω φάει

I will have worked/eaten. – He will have worked/eaten.
I won't have worked/eaten. – He won't have worked/eaten.
Will I have worked/eaten? – Will he have worked/eaten?

Future Perf. Cont:

Θα έχω που τρώω

I/He will have been working/eating.
I/He won't have been working/eating.
Will I/he have been working/eating?

37. Χρόνοι και Χρήση Λέξεων

SIMPLE PRESENT (ΑΠΛΟΣ ΕΝΕΣΤΩΤΑΣ)

Usually: συνήθως

Often: συχνά

Every week: κάθε βδομάδα

Frequently: συχνά

Occasionally: περιστασιακά

Seldom: σπάνια

Once/twice a/per week: μια/δύο φορές την εβδομάδα

Once a/per month: μια φορά το μήνα

On Sunday afternoon(s): το απόγευμα της Κυριακής

Always/All the time: πάντα

Sometimes: μερικές φορές

Hardly ever: σχεδόν ποτέ

Regularly: τακτικά

Almost never: σχεδόν ποτέ

Rarely: σπάνια

Never: ποτέ (αρνητικό)

Every day: κάθε μέρα

Generally: γενικά

Normally: φυσιολογικά/ κανονικά

Nearly always: σχεδόν πάντα

On Mondays: τις Δευτέρες

In the mornings: τα πρωινά

Now and then: πότε – πότε

Nowadays: τη σημερινον ημέρα

PRESENT CONTINUOUS (ΕΝΕΣΤΩΤΑΣ ΔΙΑΡΚΕΙΑΣ)

Now/Currently: τώρα

(Constantly): συνεχώς

(Always/Forever): πάντα

This period: αυτή την περίοδο

At the moment: αυτή τη στιγμή

(as we speak, look, listen etc.)

Today: σήμερα

This minute: αυτό το λεπτό

At present: στο παρόν

Currently: επί του παρόντος

On Monday: τη Δευτέρα

Right away: αμέσως

Right now: αμέσως τώρα

This moment: αυτή τη στιγμή

This instant: αυτή τη στιγμή

Nowadays: τη σημερινον ημέρα

Still: ακόμη

These days: αυτές τις ημέρες

PAST SIMPLE & CONTINUOUS (ΑΟΡΙΣΤΟΣ Α & Δ)

Yesterday: εχθές

Just then: μόλις τότε

While/as: καθώς/εφόσον

Last week: την προηγούμενη βδομάδα

Long/ ages ago: πολύ καιρό πριν

The previous day: την προηγούμενη μέρα

Usually: συνήθως

When: όταν, πότε

Often: συχνά

Just as: καθώς/μόλις

Just now: μόλις τώρα

Seldom: σπάνια

Agoo: πριν

Last year: το προηγούμενο έτος

A while ago: λίγο καιρό πριν

How long ago: πόσο καιρό πριν

At the time: εκείνη τη στιγμή

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE & CONTINUOUS (ΠΑΡΑΚΕΙΜΕΝΟΣ Α & Δ)

For: για, (εδώ και)

Always: πάντα

Ever: ποτέ (θετικό)

Recently: πρόσφατα

Just: μόλις

In/for ages: για πολύ καιρό

Since: από

Yet: ακόμη

Never: ποτέ (αρνητικό)

Latelly: τελευταία

Before/previously: πριν

For long: για πολύ καιρό

How long: πόσο καιρό

Already: ήδη

Today: σήμερα

So far: μέχρι στιγμής

This week: αυτή τη βδομάδα

For/in a long time: για πολύ καιρό

PAST PERFECT SIMPLE & CONTINUOUS (ΥΠΕΡΣΥΝΤΕΛΙΚΟΣ Α & Δ)

After: αφού

By the time: μέχρι τη στιγμή

Until: μέχρι

For: για

Already: ήδη

I would rather: θα προτιμούσα

Once/Just as: με το που

Before: πριν

When: όταν

Since: από

Just: μόλις

As if: σαν να

I wish: εύχομαι

How long: πόσο καιρό

By: μέχρι

As soon as: μόλις

Never: ποτέ

Yet: ακόμη

As though: σαν να

If only: μακάρι

As: καθώς, ενώ

FUTURE SIMPLE & CONTINUOUS (ΜΕΛΛΟΝΤΑΣ Α & Δ)

Tomorrow: αύριο

In the long term: μακροπρόθεσμα

The following day: η επόμενη μέρα

At half past six: στις 06:30

In the future: στο μέλλον

In three years: σε τρία χρόνια

In an hour: σε μια ώρα

While: καθώς

Next week: την επόμενη βδομάδα

In the short term: βραχυπρόθεσμα

The day after tomorrow: μεθαύριο

This time tomorrow: τέτοια ώρα αύριο

Now: τώρα

This time next week/month/year:

τέτοια ώρα την επόμενη βδομάδα

In twenty years' time: σε είκοσι χρόνια

In two years from now: σε δύο χρόνια από τώρα

Attention:

Μετά τα: *while, (as), so/as long as, as soon as, until/till, before, after, the minute/moment that, (when), whenever, (if), unless, by, by the time, no sooner... than, in case, now that* δεν μπαίνει μέλλοντας.

FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE & CONTINUOUS (ΣΥΝΤΕΛΕΣΜΕΝΟΣ ΜΕΛΛ. Α & Δ)

Before: πριν

As of next month: από τον επόμενο μήνα

By then/now: μέχρι τότε/τώρα

By the end of June... for: μέχρι το τέλος του Ιουνίου...για