Linking and Logical Devices

Addition	**Cause and result**
in addition to ... *as well as ...* + N *besides ...* *both ... and ...* + N *not only ... but also ...* + N/clause *Furthermore ...* *Moreover ...* + clause *... also ...* *... too/as well*	*Because ...* *as ...* + clause *since ...* *in case ...* *due to ...* *owing to ...* + N *as a result of ...* *so* (that) *...* *so* + ADJ/ADV + *that ...* + clause *such* + N + *that ...* *therefore* + clause *consequently*
Concession	**Contrast**
although ... *though ...* *even though/ even if ...* + clause *but ...* · *yet ...* *despite ...* + N *in spite of ...* *however* *nevertheless*	*while ...* *whereas ...* + clause *but ...*
	Purpose
	in order that ... + clause *so that ...* *in order to/ so as to ...* + V *to ...*
Similarity and comparison	**Time**
as ... *like ...* + N *as* + ADJ/ADV + *as ...* *as ...* *the same* + N + *as/that* + clause *as* + ADJ/ADV + *as ...* *not as/ so* + ADJ/ADV + *as* + N/clause *not such* + ADJ/ADV + *as* + N/clause *as if/ though ...* + clause	*before ...* *after* + N/clause *till/ until* *as/ as soon as/ when/* *once/ immediately* + clause *while* *then/ next/ after that* *later/ finally* *no sooner ... than ...* + clause *hardly ... when ...*