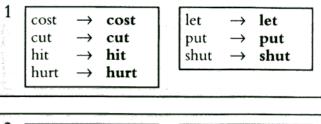
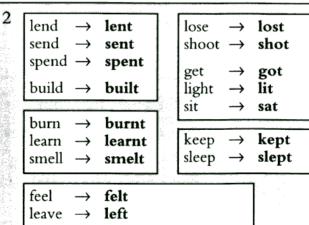
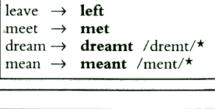
Appendix 3 Irregular verbs in groups

past simple / past participle are the same:







bring \rightarrow brought /bro:t/*
buy \rightarrow bought /bo:t/*
fight \rightarrow fought /fo:t/*
think \rightarrow thought / θ 0:t/*
catch \rightarrow caught /ko:t/*
teach \rightarrow taught /to:t/*

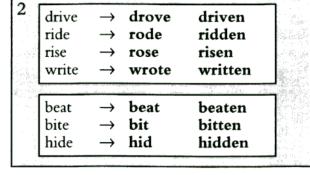
3

```
sell
         \rightarrow
               sold
tell
               told
         \rightarrow
find
         \rightarrow
               found
have
               had
         \rightarrow
hear
               heard
hold
               held
         \rightarrow
read
               read /red/*
         \rightarrow
               said /sed/*
say
pay
         \rightarrow
               paid
make →
               made
stand
                  \rightarrow stood
```

understand → understood

past simple / past participle are different:

1	break	\rightarrow	broke	broken
	choose	\rightarrow	chose	chosen
	speak	\rightarrow	spoke	spoken
	steal	\rightarrow	stole	stolen
	wake	\rightarrow	woke	woken



3	eat	\rightarrow	ate	eaten
	fall	\rightarrow	fell	fallen
	forget	\rightarrow	forgot	forgotten
	give	\rightarrow	gave	given
	see	\rightarrow	saw	seen
	take	\rightarrow	took	taken

```
blow
             blew
                        blown
grow
             grew
                        grown
know
             knew
        \rightarrow
                        known
throw
             threw
                        thrown
        \rightarrow
             flew
fly
                        flown
             drew
                        drawn
draw
show
        \rightarrow
             showed
                        shown
```

begin	$\begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \end{array}$	began	begun
drink		drank	drunk
swim		swam	swum
ring	\rightarrow	rang	rung
sing		sang	sung
run	\rightarrow	ran	run

5

```
6 come → came come become → became become
```